

Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program

AIDS Drug Assistance Program (ADAP)

Annual Client-Level Data Report

2018

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COMMENTARY

The Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program (RWHAP), first enacted by U.S. Congress in 1990, provides a comprehensive system of direct HIV health care, essential support services, and medications for more than half a million people with HIV in the United States. The RWHAP has five statutorily defined Parts that provide funding for core medical and support services, technical assistance, clinical training, and the development of innovative models of care to meet the needs of different communities and populations affected by HIV. The RWHAP provides grant funding to all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and six U.S. Pacific jurisdictions to support HIV care and treatment services. The RWHAP legislation authorizes a portion of Part B funds to be designated for the AIDS Drug Assistance Program (ADAP), which provides U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)–approved medications to low-income people with HIV with limited or no health care coverage.

ADAP funds may be used to provide HIV and HIV-related prescription drugs and to provide access to medications through the purchase of health care coverage for eligible clients and for services that enhance access to, adherence to, and monitoring of drug treatments. The ADAP is critical to ensuring that people with HIV are able to afford and adhere to medication regimens and remain virally suppressed. People with HIV who achieve and maintain an undetectable viral load have effectively no risk of sexually transmitting the virus to an HIV-negative partner. The medication and health care coverage assistance offered by ADAP is crucial for attaining optimal HIV health outcomes among people with HIV, for preventing further transmission of the virus, and, ultimately, for ending the HIV epidemic.

HISTORY OF HRSA’S RWHAP AIDS DRUG ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

The RWHAP is administered by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), HIV/AIDS Bureau (HAB). The RWHAP legislation was first enacted in 1990 when Congress passed the Ryan White Comprehensive AIDS Resources Emergency (CARE) Act to address the crisis of the HIV epidemic in the United States. This legislation has been amended and reauthorized four times: in 1996, 2000, 2006, and, most recently, in 2009 as the Ryan White HIV/AIDS Treatment Extension Act of 2009.

In 1987, the FDA approved the drug azidothymidine (AZT, zidovudine, Retrovir) to treat HIV in the United States [1]. At that time, the cost of this drug was about \$10,000 per year, per person—preventing access for most people with HIV [2]. In 1991, HRSA launched the AZT Drug Reimbursement Program with \$30 million approved by Congress under a public health emergency provision allowing low-income people with HIV access to HIV treatment [2]. HRSA’s AZT Drug Reimbursement Program laid the foundation for ADAP, authorized under the CARE Act in 1996 as a separate line item under Title II (Part B) and classified as a core medical service.

Each state or territory operates an ADAP, and each is unique due to the state or territory’s HIV prevalence, health care system, and administrative structures used to ensure HIV medications are available to eligible people with HIV [2]. The purpose of ADAP, as stated in the RWHAP legislation, is “to provide therapeutics to treat HIV or prevent the serious deterioration of health arising from HIV in eligible individuals, including measures for the prevention and treatment of opportunistic infections” [3]. To be eligible to receive assistance from a state or territory under ADAP, the client must have a medical diagnosis of HIV and meet the federal poverty level (FPL) threshold determined by the state or territory.

Since Congress first appropriated funds for ADAP in 1996, ADAPs have expanded considerably, as has the availability of antiretroviral medication. Between 1996 and its reauthorization in 2000, ADAP program funding increased from \$52 million to \$528 million. In addition, for the first time in 2000, ADAPs

were permitted to pay health care coverage costs to support coverage of HIV-related medications [2,4]. In 2006, funding rose another 50%, in a continued effort to reach underserved populations. During the 2009 reauthorization of ADAP, funding levels reached approximately \$900 million in fiscal year 2011 [1–4] and have remained largely consistent.

The significant increases in ADAP funding since the program was first appropriated underscore the important need for ADAP services for people with HIV. The important role of ADAPs is evidenced by the following:

- increased and improved HIV testing, resulting in more people knowing their HIV status
- increased number of people on ART after the U.S. Public Health Service’s guidelines indicated the need for early treatment of people with HIV
- more people living longer with HIV
- more intensive use of HIV drugs for long-term survivors
- increased cost-sharing associated with health insurance
- increased cost of medications and health care coverage
- reduced number of new HIV infections resulting from successful HIV treatment outcomes

As is true for the entire RWHAP, ADAPs serve as the payor of last resort. ADAP grant recipients and subrecipients are expected to enroll clients into health care coverage for which the client may be eligible (i.e., Medicare, Medicaid, or other public and private plans). ADAPs coordinate with other payors and programs to ensure clients have access to HIV medications [2,4].

ABOUT THE ADAP CLIENT-LEVEL DATA REPORT

This report is the second annual ADAP Client-Level Data Report and includes client-level data reported to HRSA by each state and territory ADAP for all clients receiving ADAP services during calendar years 2014 through 2018. NASTAD also publishes an annual report on aggregate data it collects from RWHAP Part B and ADAP programs, the *National RWHAP Part B and ADAP Monitoring Project Annual Report* [4], which conceptualizes the ADAP program structure, budget, and service utilization within the broader RWHAP Part B system.

Data submitted through the ADAP Data Report (ADR) include client demographics, socioeconomic factors (e.g., income as a percentage of the FPL, health care coverage), and service utilization among clients enrolled in ADAP. These data can be used to evaluate the reach and impact of ADAP on a national level.

The ADR data do not include information about clients receiving non-ADAP RWHAP services, such as core medical and support services. However, many ADAP clients also receive these services. Together, ADAP services and RWHAP direct care and support services create a comprehensive system of care and treatment for people with HIV. Data for clients receiving non-ADAP RWHAP services are reported to HRSA through the RWHAP Services Report (RSR) and are published annually in the *RWHAP Annual Client-Level Data Report* [5].

HIGHLIGHTS OF ANALYSES

Given the diversity of the ADAPs nationally and the complexity of the data, the data presented in this report should be interpreted with caution.

RWHAP AIDS Drug Assistance Program Clients

ADAPs served approximately 285,000 people with HIV in 2018. From 2014 through 2017, the total number of people with HIV receiving ADAP services nationally was largely consistent. In 2018, however, this number increased to 285,101 clients (Table 1). By state, the data have shown variability since 2014 (Table 8); these shifts may be attributed to a variety of reasons, including changes to data collection, each state's health care landscape, eligibility requirements, or other factors.

The majority of ADAP clients are male. In 2018, 77.3% of clients were male, 21.4% were female, and 1.2% were transgender (Table 1). The gender distribution of ADAP clients has remained largely consistent since 2014. See Technical Notes for information about gender designation.¹

Nearly three-quarters of ADAP clients are from racial/ethnic minority populations. In 2018, 39.1% of clients self-identified as Black/African American, 26.4% as Hispanic/Latino, and less than 2% each as Asian, American Indian/Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and people of multiple races. Nearly one-third (31.2%) of ADAP clients self-identified as White. These race/ethnicity distributions have remained consistent since 2014 (Table 1).

ADAP clients from racial/ethnic minority populations are younger than White clients. In 2018, 56.5% of White ADAP clients were aged 50 years or older, compared with 42.5% of American Indians/Alaska Natives, 41.1% of Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders, 39.3% of Blacks/African Americans, 36.5% of Hispanics/Latinos, 36.4% of clients of multiple races, and 30.6% of Asians (Table 2).

More than half of female ADAP clients are Black/African American. In 2018, among female ADAP clients whose race/ethnicity was reported, 55.7% were Black/African American, 22.7% were Hispanic/Latina, 18.8% were White, and less than 2% each were Asian, American Indian/Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, or multiple races (Table 3). In comparison, 34.4% of male clients were Black/African American, 34.9% were White, and 27.2% were Hispanic/Latino.

Socioeconomic Factors Among ADAP Clients

More than one-third of all ADAP clients have no health care coverage. In 2018, 38.4% of ADAP clients had no health care coverage, a decrease from 44.4% in 2014. (Table 1). This percentage varied by race/ethnicity, with 49.1% of Hispanics/Latinos and 43.2% of Blacks/African Americans with no coverage compared with 24.4% of White clients (Table 2). This percentage also varied by gender. The percentages with no health care coverage was 38.2% among males and 38.4% among females. The lack of coverage was 47.5% among transgender women and 43.3% among transgender men (Table 3).

Higher percentages of ADAP clients from racial/ethnic minority populations are living at or below 100% FPL compared with White ADAP clients. In 2018, among race/ethnicity groups, Hispanics/Latinos had the highest percentage of clients at or below 100% FPL (49.2%), followed by American Indians/Alaska Natives (48.6%), Blacks/African Americans (47.9%), clients of multiple races (42.4%), Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders (38.4%), Asians (36.5%), and Whites (33.7%) (Table 2).

Higher percentages of female and transgender ADAP clients are living at or below 100% FPL compared with male clients. In 2018, among female clients, 51.4% were living at or below 100% FPL, compared with 41.0% of male clients. Among transgender women, transgender men, and clients of other gender identities, 62.1%, 51.2%, and 66.7%, respectively, were living at or below 100% FPL (Table 3).

¹ Due to rounding, percentages may not sum to 100.0%.

Service Utilization

The percentage of clients receiving only full-pay medication assistance has decreased, whereas an increased percentage of clients are receiving other services or a combination of services.

Among ADAP clients with service utilization information in 2018, 47.7% received full-pay medication assistance only, a decrease from 64.1% in 2014. Concurrently, 19.4% of ADAP clients in 2018 received medication co-pay/deductible assistance from ADAPs, compared with 12.3% in 2014. The percentage of clients receiving multiple services also increased from 17.1% in 2014 to 28.6% in 2018 (Table 1). These changes may be attributed to changes in the health care landscape during this timeframe.

The percentage of clients receiving full-pay medication assistance is higher among clients younger than age 50 years, and the percentage receiving medication co-pay/deductible assistance is higher among clients aged 50 years and older. In 2018, 68.4% of clients accessing full-pay medication assistance were younger than age 50. In comparison, among clients accessing medication co-pay/deductible assistance, 67.0% were aged 50 years and older. The distributions of clients receiving insurance premium assistance or receiving multiple services were relatively even between clients older and younger than 50 years of age (Table 7).

For each assistance type, distribution differs by HHS Region. In 2018, among clients receiving medication co-pay/deductible assistance, the highest percentage were in Region 9 (26.6%; Arizona, California, Guam, Hawaii, and Nevada). Among ADAP clients receiving full-pay medication only, the highest percentage was in Region 4 (37.5%; Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee). Region 4 also had the highest percentage of ADAP clients receiving multiple services (21.9%) and insurance premium assistance (20.0%) compared with other regions (Table 7).

TECHNICAL NOTES

The AIDS Drug Assistance Program (ADAP) Data Report (ADR) is the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), HIV/AIDS Bureau's (HAB) primary source of annual client-level data to evaluate the reach of the ADAP program on a national level. The ADR allows HAB to characterize individuals using the program, describe ADAP-funded services being used, and delineate costs associated with these services [6].

The ADR was developed and implemented in 2013. All Part B ADAP recipients are required to submit ADR data as a condition of the Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program (RWHAP) Part B grant award. The ADR consists of two components: (1) the Recipient Report and (2) the Client Report. The Recipient Report is a collection of information about ADAP administration, funding, and policies. The Client Report (or client-level data) is a collection of de-identified records that includes each ADAP client's basic demographic data, enrollment and certification information, and client-level data for clients enrolled during the calendar year reporting period (January 1 to December 31) [6].

Although the ADR may include clients who received both ADAP and non-ADAP RWHAP services during the reporting period, ADR data do not include information on non-ADAP RWHAP services (e.g., outpatient ambulatory health services), nor does the ADR collect information to identify which clients overlap with other RWHAP services. Client-level data from non-ADAP RWHAP services are reported through another data system and are published annually in the *RWHAP Annual Client-Level Data Report* [5].

PRESENTATION OF DATA

The data in this report include information received by HRSA HAB for clients served by ADAP during calendar years 2014–2018. The purpose of the client demographics is to describe the sociodemographic characteristics of all clients **enrolled** in the ADAP, **regardless of whether they received services** (i.e., a client can be enrolled in ADAP but not use the service) [6].

- Tables 1–7: National-level data—Numbers and percentages of clients served by ADAP (non-RWHAP Services Report [RSR]), presented by year, selected demographic stratifications, HHS region, and services received.
- Tables 8–13: State-level data—Numbers and percentages of clients served by the ADAP (non-RSR) by state, presented by selected demographic stratifications

Tables 1–7 display subtotals and the overall totals for each subpopulation. The subtotals are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation. In some cases, percentages may not sum to 100.0% because of rounding. Because of missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total.

ADAP Clients

To be eligible for enrollment in ADAP services, a client must have a diagnosis of HIV and have a low income (defined by the ADAP in the state of residence). An ADAP client is any person who is certified as eligible to receive ADAP services during the reporting period, regardless of whether the person used ADAP services during the reporting period. In the event of a funding shortage, clients may be placed on a waiting list; however, in 2018, there were no ADAP waiting lists [6].

Age Group

Recipients are required to report the ADAP client's year of birth. This information is used to calculate the client's age during the designated year as a discrete variable. For tables displaying age groups

(Tables 1–7), client ages were categorized to align with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention’s National HIV Surveillance System age group delineations. The age group delineations are as follow: <13, 13–14, 15–19, 20–24, 25–29, 30–34, 35–39, 40–44, 45–49, 50–54, 55–59, 60–64, and ≥65 years. In Table 9, client ages were categorized using broader age group delineations: <13, 13–24, 25–34, 35–44, 45–54, 55–64, and ≥65 years.

Race/Ethnicity

Recipients reported race/ethnicity information for ADAP clients according to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) reporting standards. The OMB standards have five categories for race: American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and White. Data on ethnicity have two categories: (1) Hispanic or Latino, and (2) not Hispanic or Latino. Race and ethnicity are submitted as separate variables and combined for analysis. The race/ethnicity variable is categorized as American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Hispanic or Latino, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, White, and multiple races (two or more categories of race reported).

In this report, clients categorized by race did not report a Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. Clients categorized as Hispanic/Latino can be of any race. ADAP recipients are expected to make every effort to obtain and report race and ethnicity, based on each client’s self-report. Self-identification is the preferred means of obtaining this information.

Gender

Gender designations in this report are male, female, or transgender. Transgender is an umbrella term for people whose gender identity or expression is different from their sex assigned at birth. Transgender variable options in the ADR include transgender female-to-male (FTM), transgender male-to-female (MTF), and transgender other, which includes people who do not identify with the provided transgender variable options and/or do not identify with the binary options of male/female (e.g., non-binary, two spirit, genderqueer). Gender-related data are based on client self-report. Self-identification is the preferred means of obtaining this information.

Federal Poverty Level

Federal poverty level (FPL) characterizes the client’s annual household income as a percentage of the FPL at the end of the reporting period. The poverty levels were categorized as 0–100% FPL, 101–138% FPL, 139–250% FPL, 251–400% FPL, and >400% FPL.

Health Care Coverage

Recipients are required to report all sources of health care coverage that each ADAP client had for any part of the reporting period, regardless of whether the ADAP paid for it. Health care coverage was categorized as private employer, private individual, Medicare, Medicaid, Medicare and Medicaid (dual eligibility), Veterans Administration, Indian Health Service, other plan, multiple coverages, and no coverage. The Medicaid classification also includes the Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP) and other public state health care coverage programs. The Medicare Part D classification is a stand-alone prescription drug coverage insurance for clients on Medicare.

ADAP Services

ADAP services include both full-pay medication assistance and health care coverage premium and cost-sharing assistance, which are provided to eligible clients enrolled in ADAP. All ADAP funds, regardless of their source (e.g., state funds, RWHAP Part B ADAP Base, RWHAP Part B Base, RWHAP Part B

Supplemental Funding, ADAP Emergency Relief Funds, RWHAP Part A contributions, 340B rebates, ADAP Crisis Task Force Rebates), are reported in the ADR [6].

Medication assistance (i.e., full-pay medication support) is the use of ADAP funds to purchase U.S. Food and Drug Administration–approved medications for the treatment of HIV or for the prevention and treatment of other opportunistic infections commonly associated with HIV/AIDS and to support a client’s retention in care.

Health care coverage assistance is the use of ADAP funds to pay for one or more of the following:

- Full premium payment
- Partial premium payment
- Medication co-pay/deductible (including Medicare Part D coinsurance, co-payment, or donut hole coverage)

A full premium payment is when the ADAP pays 100% of the client’s health insurance premium. A partial payment is when the ADAP pays a portion (i.e., <100%) of the health insurance premium. A medication co-pay/deductible is when the ADAP pays the co-pay/deductible for the client’s HIV-related medication, including Medicare Part D–related costs. Medication co-pays, deductibles, and coinsurance are considered health care coverage assistance services, not medication services [6].

Region

HHS uses 10 geographic designations for classifying regions of the United States that encompass all states and territories. The classification of states and territories within these regions are as follows:

- Region 1: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont
- Region 2: New Jersey, New York, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands
- Region 3: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia
- Region 4: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee
- Region 5: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, Wisconsin
- Region 6: Arkansas, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas
- Region 7: Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska
- Region 8: Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, Wyoming
- Region 9: Arizona, California, Guam, Hawaii, Nevada
- Region 10: Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington

The six U.S. Pacific jurisdictions are included in HHS Region 9; however, only Guam submits client-level data. The other jurisdictions, therefore, are not included in this report. Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands are included in Region 2.

State

State data are displayed in Tables 8–13. State-level analyses include data submitted for all RWHAP ADAP services. Clients receiving services in multiple states are not included in state-specific totals; these clients make up less than 2% of the total RWHAP population. In addition, data presented by state include data for all clients served by State ADAPs and are not separated by the type of ADAP-specific funding (i.e., RWHAP Part B, RWHAP Part B Supplemental, and ADAP Emergency Relief Funds).

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Table 1. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by year and selected characteristics and services received, 2014–2018—United States and 3 territories

	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Age group (yr)										
<13	205	0.1	207	0.1	229	0.1	233	0.1	216	0.1
13–14	70	<0.1	58	<0.1	53	<0.1	56	<0.1	71	<0.1
15–19	712	0.3	732	0.3	702	0.3	718	0.3	767	0.3
20–24	10,883	4.1	9,740	3.8	9,682	3.6	9,156	3.4	9,299	3.3
25–29	23,002	8.6	23,221	8.9	24,343	9.1	25,102	9.4	26,471	9.3
30–34	26,071	9.7	25,013	9.6	26,573	10.0	27,592	10.3	30,488	10.7
35–39	27,990	10.4	27,259	10.5	28,127	10.6	28,272	10.5	29,847	10.5
40–44	33,486	12.5	29,608	11.4	28,436	10.7	27,618	10.3	29,056	10.2
45–49	42,431	15.8	38,474	14.8	36,828	13.8	34,595	12.9	34,213	12.0
50–54	44,399	16.5	42,448	16.4	42,321	15.9	40,466	15.1	40,775	14.3
55–59	29,686	11.1	30,372	11.7	32,319	12.1	33,935	12.7	37,289	13.1
60–64	17,047	6.3	17,822	6.9	19,656	7.4	21,110	7.9	24,061	8.4
≥65	12,654	4.7	14,574	5.6	16,877	6.3	19,321	7.2	22,548	7.9
Subtotal	268,636	100.0	259,528	100.0	266,146	100.0	268,174	100.0	285,101	100.0
Race/ethnicity										
American Indian/Alaska Native	1,194	0.5	1,025	0.4	1,036	0.4	1,026	0.4	1,120	0.4
Asian	4,354	1.7	4,177	1.6	4,373	1.7	4,611	1.7	4,945	1.7
Black/African American	102,614	39.0	100,155	39.2	104,487	39.7	104,912	39.5	111,119	39.1
Hispanic/Latino ^a	66,485	25.3	62,595	24.5	68,103	25.9	70,285	26.4	74,810	26.4
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	499	0.2	471	0.2	456	0.2	405	0.2	494	0.2
White	86,541	32.9	84,672	33.1	82,522	31.3	82,045	30.9	88,638	31.2
Multiple races	1,603	0.6	2,675	1.0	2,275	0.9	2,489	0.9	2,766	1.0
Subtotal	263,290	100.0	255,770	100.0	263,252	100.0	265,773	100.0	283,892	100.0
Gender										
Male	209,251	77.9	200,649	77.7	206,441	77.7	208,241	77.7	220,442	77.3
Female	57,729	21.5	55,799	21.6	57,076	21.5	56,643	21.1	60,931	21.4
Transgender MTF	1,356	0.5	1,375	0.5	2,053	0.8	2,683	1.0	2,942	1.0
Transgender FTM	44	<0.1	48	<0.1	69	<0.1	389	0.1	352	0.1
Transgender other	163	0.1	277	0.1	159	0.1	202	0.1	422	0.1
Subtotal	268,543	100.0	258,148	100.0	265,798	100.0	268,158	100.0	285,089	100.0
Federal poverty level										
0–100%	128,418	48.7	119,600	46.9	118,171	45.0	117,535	44.5	122,516	43.5
101–138%	34,984	13.3	32,748	12.9	32,593	12.4	30,818	11.7	31,910	11.3
139–250%	67,909	25.8	68,318	26.8	70,392	26.8	71,038	26.9	76,828	27.3
251–400%	27,918	10.6	30,111	11.8	34,577	13.2	36,539	13.8	41,345	14.7
>400%	4,438	1.7	4,018	1.6	6,591	2.5	8,136	3.1	9,051	3.2
Subtotal	263,667	100.0	254,795	100.0	262,324	100.0	264,066	100.0	281,650	100.0
Health care coverage										
Private employer	16,143	6.3	19,865	8.0	20,326	7.8	25,697	9.7	22,107	7.8
Private individual	26,086	10.2	30,960	12.4	41,025	15.8	38,085	14.4	48,181	17.1
Medicare	29,781	11.6	35,151	14.1	35,672	13.8	36,999	14.0	41,300	14.6
Medicaid	30,533	11.9	29,842	12.0	29,956	11.6	28,149	10.6	30,755	10.9
Medicare and Medicaid	8,233	3.2	7,952	3.2	8,562	3.3	9,022	3.4	9,607	3.4
Veterans Administration	3,037	1.2	130	0.1	169	0.1	123	<0.1	168	0.1
Indian Health Service	279	0.1	19	<0.1	27	<0.1	31	<0.1	54	<0.1
Other plan	13,211	5.2	10,040	4.0	4,216	1.6	2,399	0.9	716	0.3
No coverage	113,763	44.4	99,015	39.7	98,774	38.1	102,298	38.6	108,492	38.4
Multiple coverages	15,032	5.9	16,511	6.6	20,216	7.8	22,033	8.3	21,014	7.4
Subtotal	256,098	100.0	249,485	100.0	258,943	100.0	264,836	100.0	282,394	100.0

Table 1. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by year and selected characteristics and services received, 2014–2018—United States and 3 territories (cont.)

	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Service received										
Full-pay medication support	140,237	64.1	115,069	52.6	107,424	48.9	109,374	48.4	111,167	47.7
Insurance premium assistance	9,832	4.5	7,405	3.4	9,392	4.3	11,612	5.1	10,121	4.3
Medication co-pay/deductible ^b	26,994	12.3	43,803	20.0	46,347	21.1	46,004	20.4	45,308	19.4
Multiple services	37,326	17.1	51,955	23.8	56,365	25.6	58,979	26.1	66,589	28.6
Insurance service type unspecified	4,295	2.0	359	0.2	253	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Subtotal	218,684	100.0	218,591	100.0	219,781	100.0	225,969	100.0	233,185	100.0
Total^c	268,636	—	259,531	—	266,147	—	268,174	—	285,101	—

Abbreviations: FTM, female-to-male; MTF, male-to-female.

^a Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.

^b Includes Medicare Part D co-insurance, co-payment, or donut hole coverage.

^c Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 2. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by race/ethnicity and selected characteristics, 2018—United States and 3 territories

	American Indian/ Alaska Native		Asian		Black/ African American		Hispanic/Latino ^a		Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander		White		Multiple races	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Age group (yr)														
<13	1	0.1	16	0.3	126	0.1	33	<0.1	2	0.4	32	<0.1	3	0.1
13–14	0	0.0	6	0.1	45	<0.1	8	<0.1	0	0.0	12	<0.1	0	0.0
15–19	2	0.2	23	0.5	408	0.4	183	0.2	3	0.6	136	0.2	6	0.2
20–24	32	2.9	189	3.8	5,125	4.6	2,290	3.1	8	1.6	1,474	1.7	133	4.8
25–29	98	8.8	556	11.2	13,491	12.1	6,497	8.7	35	7.1	5,265	5.9	398	14.4
30–34	116	10.4	624	12.6	13,556	12.2	8,716	11.7	50	10.1	6,921	7.8	348	12.6
35–39	125	11.2	673	13.6	11,508	10.4	9,554	12.8	66	13.4	7,457	8.4	324	11.7
40–44	118	10.5	638	12.9	10,837	9.8	9,830	13.1	78	15.8	7,176	8.1	246	8.9
45–49	152	13.6	704	14.2	12,388	11.1	10,424	13.9	49	9.9	10,027	11.3	300	10.8
50–54	162	14.5	550	11.1	14,661	13.2	10,746	14.4	78	15.8	14,094	15.9	345	12.5
55–59	149	13.3	401	8.1	12,987	11.7	8,191	10.9	55	11.1	15,070	17.0	319	11.5
60–64	91	8.1	259	5.2	8,652	7.8	4,693	6.3	40	8.1	10,054	11.3	189	6.8
≥65	74	6.6	306	6.2	7,335	6.6	3,645	4.9	30	6.1	10,920	12.3	155	5.6
Subtotal	1,120	100.0	4,945	100.0	111,119	100.0	74,810	100.0	494	100.0	88,638	100.0	2,766	100.0
Gender														
Male	854	76.3	4,008	81.1	75,600	68.0	59,820	80.0	383	77.5	76,640	86.5	2,236	80.9
Female	245	21.9	863	17.5	33,776	30.4	13,789	18.4	93	18.8	11,410	12.9	474	17.1
Transgender	21	1.9	74	1.5	1,743	1.6	1,194	1.6	18	3.6	586	0.7	55	2.0
Subtotal	1,120	100.0	4,945	100.0	111,119	100.0	74,803	100.0	494	100.0	88,636	100.0	2,765	100.0
Federal poverty level														
0–100%	538	48.6	1,785	36.5	52,231	47.9	36,585	49.2	188	38.4	29,543	33.7	1,162	42.4
101–138%	145	13.1	431	8.8	11,621	10.7	8,007	10.8	40	8.2	11,181	12.7	333	12.2
139–250%	251	22.7	1,445	29.6	27,207	24.9	18,626	25.0	147	30.0	28,124	32.0	734	26.8
251–400%	149	13.5	957	19.6	15,059	13.8	9,221	12.4	87	17.8	15,272	17.4	421	15.4
>400%	24	2.2	269	5.5	2,996	2.7	1,926	2.6	28	5.7	3,664	4.2	89	3.2
Subtotal	1,107	100.0	4,887	100.0	109,114	100.0	74,365	100.0	490	100.0	87,784	100.0	2,739	100.0
Health care coverage														
Private employer	87	7.8	578	11.7	8,363	7.6	5,157	6.9	64	13.0	7,508	8.5	272	9.9
Private individual	151	13.5	1,212	24.6	18,914	17.3	10,415	14.0	101	20.5	16,383	18.6	745	27.1
Medicare	179	16.1	455	9.2	12,422	11.4	5,656	7.6	61	12.4	21,999	25.0	327	11.9
Medicaid	163	14.6	347	7.1	11,254	10.3	10,875	14.6	57	11.6	7,627	8.7	298	10.8
Medicare and Medicaid	66	5.9	84	1.7	3,364	3.1	1,771	2.4	14	2.8	4,146	4.7	143	5.2
Veterans Administration	0	0.0	1	<0.1	65	0.1	8	<0.1	0	0.0	88	0.1	4	0.1
Indian Health Service	30	2.7	0	0.0	1	<0.1	1	<0.1	0	0.0	3	<0.1	19	0.7
Other plan	4	0.4	13	0.3	358	0.3	131	0.2	3	0.6	202	0.2	1	<0.1
No coverage	248	22.2	1,798	36.5	47,252	43.2	36,615	49.1	151	30.7	21,452	24.4	603	21.9
Multiple coverages	187	16.8	432	8.8	7,411	6.8	3,913	5.2	41	8.3	8,604	9.8	338	12.3
Subtotal	1,115	100.0	4,920	100.0	109,404	100.0	74,542	100.0	492	100.0	88,012	100.0	2,750	100.0
Total^b	1,120	—	4,945	—	111,119	—	74,810	—	494	—	88,638	—	2,766	—

^a Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.^b Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 3. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by gender and selected characteristics, 2018—United States and 3 territories

	Male		Female		Transgender MTF		Transgender FTM		Transgender other		Total ^a	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Age group (yr)												
<13	111	0.1	105	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	216	0.1
13–14	29	<0.1	42	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	71	<0.1
15–19	530	0.2	229	0.4	6	0.2	2	0.6	0	0.0	767	0.3
20–24	7,718	3.5	1,363	2.2	177	6.0	19	5.4	22	5.2	9,299	3.3
25–29	22,758	10.3	3,096	5.1	486	16.5	47	13.4	79	18.7	26,466	9.3
30–34	25,317	11.5	4,519	7.4	530	18.0	47	13.4	74	17.5	30,487	10.7
35–39	22,889	10.4	6,390	10.5	440	15.0	50	14.2	77	18.2	29,846	10.5
40–44	20,572	9.3	8,025	13.2	357	12.1	37	10.5	63	14.9	29,054	10.2
45–49	24,829	11.3	8,997	14.8	310	10.5	39	11.1	38	9.0	34,213	12.0
50–54	31,093	14.1	9,320	15.3	295	10.0	32	9.1	35	8.3	40,775	14.3
55–59	28,830	13.1	8,225	13.5	177	6.0	36	10.2	20	4.7	37,288	13.1
60–64	18,333	8.3	5,599	9.2	99	3.4	23	6.5	5	1.2	24,059	8.4
≥65	17,433	7.9	5,021	8.2	65	2.2	20	5.7	9	2.1	22,548	7.9
Subtotal	220,442	100.0	60,931	100.0	2,942	100.0	352	100.0	422	100.0	285,089	100.0
Race/ethnicity												
American Indian/Alaska Native	854	0.4	245	0.4	21	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,120	0.4
Asian	4,008	1.8	863	1.4	57	2.0	7	2.0	10	2.4	4,945	1.7
Black/African American	75,600	34.4	33,776	55.7	1,448	49.5	154	44.1	141	33.7	111,119	39.1
Hispanic/Latino ^b	59,820	27.2	13,789	22.7	942	32.2	73	20.9	179	42.7	74,803	26.4
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	383	0.2	93	0.2	16	0.5	1	0.3	1	0.2	494	0.2
White	76,640	34.9	11,410	18.8	390	13.3	111	31.8	85	20.3	88,636	31.2
Multiple races	2,236	1.0	474	0.8	49	1.7	3	0.9	3	0.7	2,765	1.0
Subtotal	219,541	100.0	60,650	100.0	2,923	100.0	349	100.0	419	100.0	283,882	100.0
Federal poverty level												
0–100%	89,261	41.0	30,990	51.4	1,802	62.1	177	51.2	281	66.7	122,511	43.5
101–138%	24,781	11.4	6,791	11.3	259	8.9	30	8.7	48	11.4	31,909	11.3
139–250%	61,992	28.5	14,105	23.4	578	19.9	81	23.4	67	15.9	76,823	27.3
251–400%	34,081	15.7	6,965	11.6	226	7.8	51	14.7	22	5.2	41,345	14.7
>400%	7,579	3.5	1,426	2.4	36	1.2	7	2.0	3	0.7	9,051	3.2
Subtotal	217,694	100.0	60,277	100.0	2,901	100.0	346	100.0	421	100.0	281,639	100.0
Health care coverage												
Private employer	17,530	8.0	4,397	7.3	150	5.2	24	6.9	6	1.4	22,107	7.8
Private individual	37,778	17.3	9,846	16.3	482	16.6	49	14.0	25	6.0	48,180	17.1
Medicare	34,242	15.7	6,785	11.2	213	7.3	42	12.0	18	4.3	41,300	14.6
Medicaid	20,915	9.6	9,316	15.4	443	15.2	50	14.3	28	6.7	30,752	10.9
Medicare and Medicaid	7,158	3.3	2,359	3.9	69	2.4	10	2.9	9	2.2	9,605	3.4
Veterans Administration	141	0.1	25	<0.1	1	<0.1	1	0.3	0	0.0	168	0.1
Indian Health Service	44	<0.1	10	<0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	54	<0.1
Other plan	534	0.2	174	0.3	5	0.2	1	0.3	2	0.5	716	0.3
No coverage	83,396	38.2	23,241	38.4	1,381	47.5	151	43.3	318	76.3	108,487	38.4
Multiple coverages	16,525	7.6	4,294	7.1	162	5.6	21	6.0	11	2.6	21,013	7.4
Subtotal	218,263	100.0	60,447	100.0	2,906	100.0	349	100.0	417	100.0	282,382	100.0
Total^c	220,442	—	60,931	—	2,942	—	352	—	422	—	285,089	—

Abbreviations: FTM, female-to-male; MTF, male-to-female.

* To ensure confidentiality, data have been suppressed.

^a Row totals include clients in the specified subpopulation with reported gender information.

^b Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.

^c Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 4. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by federal poverty level and selected characteristics, 2018—United States and 3 territories

	0–100% FPL		101–138% FPL		139–250% FPL		251–400% FPL		>400% FPL	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Age group (yr)										
<13	98	0.1	21	0.1	40	0.1	34	0.1	13	0.1
13–14	28	<0.1	7	<0.1	12	<0.1	19	<0.1	2	<0.1
15–19	559	0.5	57	0.2	90	0.1	33	0.1	9	0.1
20–24	5,253	4.3	840	2.6	2,153	2.8	745	1.8	77	0.9
25–29	12,785	10.4	2,259	7.1	6,780	8.8	3,547	8.6	555	6.1
30–34	14,357	11.7	2,521	7.9	7,461	9.7	4,648	11.2	942	10.4
35–39	14,242	11.6	2,806	8.8	7,122	9.3	4,261	10.3	976	10.8
40–44	13,674	11.2	2,978	9.3	7,022	9.1	4,108	9.9	905	10.0
45–49	15,412	12.6	3,792	11.9	8,457	11.0	5,016	12.1	1,171	12.9
50–54	17,337	14.2	4,807	15.1	10,681	13.9	6,090	14.7	1,504	16.6
55–59	14,515	11.8	4,736	14.8	10,857	14.1	5,630	13.6	1,269	14.0
60–64	8,358	6.8	3,425	10.7	7,719	10.0	3,591	8.7	809	8.9
≥65	5,898	4.8	3,661	11.5	8,434	11.0	3,623	8.8	819	9.0
Subtotal	122,516	100.0	31,910	100.0	76,828	100.0	41,345	100.0	9,051	100.0
Health care coverage										
Private employer	2,233	1.8	1,182	3.7	7,194	9.4	8,944	21.7	2,180	24.1
Private individual	13,760	11.3	3,673	11.6	15,412	20.1	12,102	29.3	3,190	35.3
Medicare	8,514	7.0	9,234	29.0	17,732	23.1	4,695	11.4	1,004	11.1
Medicaid	23,574	19.3	2,032	6.4	3,517	4.6	1,392	3.4	171	1.9
Medicare and Medicaid	5,727	4.7	2,173	6.8	1,469	1.9	199	0.5	34	0.4
Veterans Administration	46	<0.1	47	0.1	45	0.1	28	0.1	2	<0.1
Indian Health Service	31	<0.1	2	<0.1	12	<0.1	9	<0.1	0	0.0
Other plan	239	0.2	72	0.2	181	0.2	162	0.4	48	0.5
No coverage	63,442	51.9	11,288	35.5	23,890	31.2	8,110	19.7	1,154	12.8
Multiple coverages	4,640	3.8	2,088	6.6	7,180	9.4	5,627	13.6	1,264	14.0
Subtotal	122,206	100.0	31,791	100.0	76,632	100.0	41,268	100.0	9,047	100.0
Total^a	122,516	—	31,910	—	76,828	—	41,345	—	9,051	—

Abbreviation: FPL, federal poverty level.

^a Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 5. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by health care coverage and selected characteristics, 2018—United States and 3 territories

	Private employer		Private individual		Medicare		Medicaid		Medicare and Medicaid		Veterans Administration		Indian Health Service		Other plan		No coverage		Multiple coverages		
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Age group (year)																					
<13	47	0.2	22	<0.1	2	<0.1	45	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.4	79	0.1	10	<0.1	
13–14	20	0.1	6	<0.1	0	0.0	15	<0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	<0.1	8	<0.1	
15–19	51	0.2	53	0.1	7	<0.1	164	0.5	1	<0.1	1	0.6	0	0.0	6	0.8	436	0.4	38	0.2	
20–24	662	3.0	1,192	2.5	67	0.2	1,125	3.7	13	0.1	3	1.8	2	3.7	53	7.4	5,622	5.2	392	1.9	
25–29	2,222	10.1	4,323	9.0	225	0.5	2,976	9.7	86	0.9	9	5.4	8	14.8	86	12.0	14,621	13.5	1,460	6.9	
30–34	2,625	11.9	5,458	11.3	537	1.3	3,385	11.0	182	1.9	12	7.1	7	13.0	70	9.8	15,995	14.7	1,773	8.4	
35–39	2,547	11.5	5,495	11.4	925	2.2	3,386	11.0	334	3.5	6	3.6	11	20.4	78	10.9	14,950	13.8	1,771	8.4	
40–44	2,425	11.0	5,484	11.4	1,475	3.6	3,293	10.7	500	5.2	9	5.4	6	11.1	71	9.9	13,760	12.7	1,755	8.4	
45–49	2,926	13.2	6,676	13.9	3,017	7.3	3,772	12.3	905	9.4	10	6.0	8	14.8	77	10.8	14,115	13.0	2,411	11.5	
50–54	3,486	15.8	7,868	16.3	6,023	14.6	4,768	15.5	1,768	18.4	19	11.3	6	11.1	98	13.7	13,217	12.2	3,239	15.4	
55–59	2,985	13.5	6,843	14.2	8,229	19.9	4,390	14.3	2,043	21.3	28	16.7	6	11.1	89	12.4	9,225	8.5	3,230	15.4	
60–64	1,648	7.5	4,043	8.4	6,924	16.8	2,578	8.4	1,675	17.4	37	22.0	0	0.0	53	7.4	4,711	4.3	2,274	10.8	
≥65	463	2.1	718	1.5	13,869	33.6	858	2.8	2,100	21.9	34	20.2	0	0.0	32	4.5	1,739	1.6	2,653	12.6	
Total^a	22,107	100.0	48,181	100.0	41,300	100.0	30,755	100.0	9,607	100.0	168	100.0	54	100.0	716	100.0	108,492	100.0	21,014	100.0	

^a Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 6. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by HHS region and selected characteristics, 2018—United States and 3 territories

	Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4		Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8		Region 9		Region 10		
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Age group (year)																					
<13	15	0.1	20	0.1	19	0.1	40	0.1	53	0.2	21	0.1	9	0.1	27	0.3	6	<0.1	6	0.1	
13–14	7	0.1	7	<0.1	7	<0.1	11	<0.1	20	0.1	7	<0.1	3	<0.1	6	0.1	3	<0.1	0	<0.1	
15–19	31	0.2	93	0.2	65	0.2	213	0.3	133	0.4	118	0.4	29	0.4	30	0.4	41	0.1	14	0.2	
20–24	182	1.4	797	2.1	759	2.8	3,523	4.6	1,194	3.7	1,241	3.9	406	5.1	208	2.7	872	2.1	117	1.3	
25–29	600	4.6	2,734	7.1	2,238	8.2	9,357	12.2	3,113	9.7	3,651	11.6	908	11.4	625	8.1	2,785	6.7	460	5.1	
30–34	751	5.8	3,585	9.4	2,680	9.8	9,739	12.7	3,445	10.8	4,072	12.9	1,006	12.6	803	10.4	3,719	9.0	688	7.7	
35–39	974	7.5	3,649	9.5	2,546	9.3	8,751	11.4	3,284	10.3	3,902	12.4	943	11.8	936	12.1	4,046	9.7	816	9.1	
40–44	1,090	8.4	3,803	9.9	2,532	9.3	8,114	10.6	3,172	9.9	3,772	12.0	907	11.4	828	10.7	3,946	9.5	892	10.0	
45–49	1,563	12.0	4,586	12.0	3,136	11.5	9,511	12.4	3,737	11.7	3,793	12.1	981	12.3	963	12.4	4,754	11.4	1,189	13.3	
50–54	2,182	16.8	5,951	15.5	3,951	14.4	10,603	13.8	4,548	14.2	3,988	12.7	1,004	12.6	1,140	14.7	6,033	14.5	1,375	15.3	
55–59	2,305	17.7	5,594	14.6	3,915	14.3	8,672	11.3	4,189	13.1	3,359	10.7	929	11.6	1,047	13.5	5,808	14.0	1,471	16.4	
60–64	1,695	13.0	3,926	10.2	2,658	9.7	5,033	6.6	2,650	8.3	2,030	6.4	495	6.2	584	7.5	4,076	9.8	914	10.2	
≥65	1,605	12.3	3,582	9.3	2,864	10.5	3,176	4.1	2,442	7.6	1,521	4.8	355	4.5	548	7.1	5,439	13.1	1,016	11.3	
Subtotal	13,000	100.0	38,327	100.0	27,370	100.0	76,743	100.0	31,980	100.0	31,475	100.0	7,975	100.0	7,745	100.0	41,528	100.0	8,958	100.0	
Race/ethnicity																					
American Indian/Alaska Native	47	0.4	73	0.2	54	0.2	154	0.2	134	0.4	183	0.6	42	0.5	157	2.0	182	0.4	94	1.1	
Asian	212	1.7	777	2.0	304	1.1	513	0.7	547	1.7	315	1.0	127	1.6	136	1.8	1,740	4.2	274	3.1	
Black/African American	3,761	29.4	11,933	31.2	15,868	58.5	43,861	57.4	14,043	43.9	10,368	32.9	3,209	40.4	1,322	17.1	5,543	13.4	1,211	13.7	
Hispanic/Latino ^a	3,372	26.4	18,539	48.4	3,399	12.5	12,196	15.9	4,730	14.8	9,525	30.3	894	11.3	2,011	26.0	18,458	44.8	1,686	19.1	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	35	0.3	52	0.1	18	0.1	51	0.1	44	0.1	20	0.1	13	0.2	14	0.2	197	0.5	50	0.6	
White	5,223	40.8	6,657	17.4	6,970	25.7	19,298	25.2	12,156	38.0	10,840	34.4	3,512	44.2	3,897	50.3	14,706	35.7	5,379	61.0	
Multiple races	139	1.1	271	0.7	523	1.9	395	0.5	326	1.0	224	0.7	144	1.8	205	2.6	418	1.0	121	1.4	
Subtotal	12,789	100.0	38,302	100.0	27,136	100.0	76,468	100.0	31,980	100.0	31,475	100.0	7,941	100.0	7,742	100.0	41,244	100.0	8,815	100.0	
Gender																					
Male	9,043	69.6	28,144	73.4	19,499	71.2	58,127	75.7	25,001	78.2	24,382	77.5	5,805	72.8	6,342	81.9	36,543	88.0	7,556	84.3	
Female	3,874	29.8	9,971	26.0	7,452	27.2	17,542	22.9	6,367	19.9	6,759	21.5	2,032	25.5	1,310	16.9	4,332	10.4	1,292	14.4	
Transgender	77	0.6	208	0.5	419	1.5	1,074	1.4	612	1.9	334	1.1	138	1.7	93	1.2	651	1.6	110	1.2	
Subtotal	12,994	100.0	38,323	100.0	27,370	100.0	76,743	100.0	31,980	100.0	31,475	100.0	7,975	100.0	7,745	100.0	41,526	100.0	8,958	100.0	
Poverty level																					
0–100%	5,586	43.2	18,776	49.6	9,262	33.9	39,633	52.8	13,046	41.9	14,619	46.7	3,634	45.6	3,060	40.0	12,104	29.2	2,796	31.4	
101–138%	1,842	14.2	2,689	7.1	3,156	11.5	8,543	11.4	3,546	11.4	4,312	13.8	861	10.8	989	12.9	4,796	11.6	1,176	13.2	
139–250%	3,014	23.3	7,544	19.9	7,324	26.8	18,442	24.6	9,333	30.0	10,150	32.4	2,283	28.7	1,967	25.7	14,182	34.2	2,589	29.0	
251–400%	1,932	14.9	6,804	18.0	5,624	20.6	7,828	10.4	4,512	14.5	2,136	6.8	1,121	14.1	1,251	16.3	8,205	19.8	1,932	21.7	
>400%	558	4.3	2,077	5.5	1,991	7.3	590	0.8	699	2.2	103	0.3	66	0.8	386	5.0	2,157	5.2	424	4.8	
Subtotal	12,932	100.0	37,890	100.0	27,357	100.0	75,036	100.0	31,136	100.0	31,320	100.0	7,965	100.0	7,653	100.0	41,444	100.0	8,917	100.0	
Health care coverage																					
Private employer	510	4.0	2,750	7.2	983	3.6	3,953	5.3	3,322	10.5	1,864	6.0	1,110	13.9	1,374	17.9	4,937	11.9	1,304	14.6	
Private individual	1,691	13.3	6,640	17.3	8,101	29.6	13,087	17.5	3,442	10.8	2,870	9.2	3,055	38.3	1,123	14.7	6,361	15.3	1,811	20.3	
Medicare	2,678	21.0	3,633	9.5	4,840	17.7	6,211	8.3	4,775	15.0	4,278	13.7	588	7.4	1,475	19.2	10,689	25.8	2,133	23.9	
Medicaid	3,765	29.6	8,724	22.8	2,613	9.5	3,607	4.8	7,379	23.3	337	1.1	416	5.2	1,774	23.1	1,076	2.6	1,064	11.9	
Medicare and Medicaid	1,700	13.3	2,324	6.1	866	3.2	312	0.4	2,245	7.1	65	0.2	314	3.9	116	1.5	587	1.4	1,078	12.1	
Veterans Administration	10	0.1	1	<0.1	18	0.1	60	0.1	16	0.1	3	<0.1	12	0.2	6	0.1	24	0.1	18	0.2	
Indian Health Service	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	43	0.1	0	0.0	7	0.1	4	<0.1	0	0.0	
Other plan	79	0.6	135	0.4	182	0.7	147	0.2	128	0.4	3	<0.1	14	0.2	18	0.2	9	<0.1	1	<0.1	
No coverage	370	2.9	10,938	28.6	5,514	20.1	45,812	61.2	7,809	24.6	21,003	67.1	1,301	16.3	906	11.8	14,248	34.4	591	6.6	
Multiple coverages	1,934	15.2	3,162	8.3	4,253	15.5	1,722	2.3	2,615	8.2	846	2.7	1,157	14.5	866	11.3	3,538	8.5	921	10.3	
Subtotal	12,737	100.0	38,307	100.0	27,370	100.0	74,911	100.0	31,731	100.0	31,312	100.0	7,967	100.0	7,665	100.0	41,473	100.0	8,921	100.0	
Total^b	13,000	—	38,327	—	27,370	—	76,743	—	31,980	—	31,475	—	7,975	—	7,745	—	41,528	—	8,958	—	

Note: See Technical Notes for the states/territories included in each region.

^a Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.

^b Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 7. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by service received and selected characteristics, 2018—United States and 3 territories

	Full-pay medication		Insurance premium assistance		Medication co-pay/ deductible ^a		Multiple services		Total No.
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Age group (yr)									
<13	71	0.1	2	<0.1	21	<0.1	34	0.1	128
13–14	27	<0.1	1	<0.1	15	<0.1	9	<0.1	52
15–19	353	0.3	9	0.1	58	0.1	43	0.1	463
20–24	4,815	4.3	209	2.1	653	1.4	1,157	1.7	6,834
25–29	13,236	11.9	794	7.8	1,840	4.1	4,782	7.2	20,652
30–34	15,044	13.5	1,029	10.2	2,338	5.2	6,167	9.3	24,578
35–39	14,405	13.0	1,030	10.2	2,637	5.8	6,268	9.4	24,340
40–44	13,668	12.3	1,021	10.1	2,906	6.4	6,449	9.7	24,044
45–49	14,441	13.0	1,267	12.5	4,470	9.9	8,266	12.4	28,444
50–54	14,544	13.1	1,583	15.6	7,052	15.6	10,499	15.8	33,678
55–59	11,117	10.0	1,499	14.8	8,231	18.2	10,122	15.2	30,969
60–64	6,251	5.6	990	9.8	6,068	13.4	6,739	10.1	20,048
≥65	3,195	2.9	687	6.8	9,019	19.9	6,054	9.1	18,955
Subtotal	111,167	100.0	10,121	100.0	45,308	100.0	66,589	100.0	233,185
Race/ethnicity									
American Indian/Alaska Native	295	0.3	70	0.7	217	0.5	213	0.3	795
Asian	1,693	1.5	232	2.3	827	1.8	1,367	2.1	4,119
Black/African American	46,509	42.0	2,926	29.1	15,081	33.4	23,958	36.1	88,474
Hispanic/Latino ^b	40,688	36.7	2,215	22.0	8,314	18.4	12,918	19.5	64,135
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	145	0.1	25	0.2	98	0.2	122	0.2	390
White	20,809	18.8	4,446	44.2	20,139	44.6	26,699	40.3	72,093
Multiple races	620	0.6	151	1.5	460	1.0	1,037	1.6	2,268
Subtotal	110,759	100.0	10,065	100.0	45,136	100.0	66,314	100.0	232,274
Gender									
Male	83,818	75.4	8,324	82.2	36,300	80.1	52,806	79.3	181,248
Female	25,671	23.1	1,688	16.7	8,711	19.2	13,052	19.6	49,122
Transgender MTF	1,279	1.2	95	0.9	250	0.6	617	0.9	2,241
Transgender FTM	131	0.1	8	0.1	31	0.1	71	0.1	241
Transgender other	264	0.2	6	0.1	12	<0.1	41	0.1	323
Subtotal	111,163	100.0	10,121	100.0	45,304	100.0	66,587	100.0	233,175
Poverty level									
0–100%	65,367	59.5	2,475	24.8	9,438	20.9	16,236	24.5	93,516
101–138%	11,125	10.1	1,191	11.9	6,577	14.5	6,683	10.1	25,576
139–250%	23,268	21.2	3,851	38.5	16,244	35.9	23,997	36.3	67,360
251–400%	8,509	7.8	2,067	20.7	10,358	22.9	15,804	23.9	36,738
>400%	1,504	1.4	413	4.1	2,600	5.8	3,460	5.2	7,977
Subtotal	109,773	100.0	9,997	100.0	45,217	100.0	66,180	100.0	231,167
HHS Region									
Region 1	1,597	1.4	684	6.8	3,734	8.2	3,401	5.1	9,416
Region 2	20,749	18.7	596	5.9	3,849	8.5	10,017	15.0	35,211
Region 3	9,246	8.3	1,000	9.9	2,893	6.4	9,901	14.9	23,040
Region 4	41,738	37.5	2,026	20.0	7,338	16.2	14,578	21.9	65,680
Region 5	6,203	5.6	1,791	17.7	4,355	9.6	8,184	12.3	20,533
Region 6	15,319	13.8	805	8.0	4,522	10.0	3,687	5.5	24,333
Region 7	1,262	1.1	368	3.6	2,729	6.0	2,955	4.4	7,314
Region 8	1,303	1.2	226	2.2	1,967	4.3	2,283	3.4	5,779
Region 9	12,957	11.7	1,196	11.8	12,039	26.6	8,999	13.5	35,191
Region 10	793	0.7	1,429	14.1	1,882	4.2	2,584	3.9	6,688
Total^c	111,167	—	10,121	—	45,308	—	66,589	—	233,185

Abbreviations: FTM, female-to-male; MTF, male-to-female.

Note: Percentages shown are based on the row total.

^a Includes Medicare Part D co-insurance, co-payment, or donut hole coverage.

^b Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.

^c Subtotals for each subpopulation are displayed to reflect the denominator used for the percentage calculation of each subpopulation; due to missing data, the values in each column may not sum to the column total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Table 8. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by year and state, 2014–2018—United States and 3 territories

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
State					
Alabama	2,854	2,697	3,101	3,468	3,865
Alaska	144	142	109	90	78
Arizona	3,044	2,444	2,706	2,992	3,620
Arkansas	1,076	975	1,246	1,202	1,918
California	39,344	35,631	33,135	33,303	34,779
Colorado	4,301	4,532	4,966	5,293	5,515
Connecticut	2,815	2,580	2,366	2,332	2,544
Delaware	1,443	1,669	1,925	1,814	1,824
District of Columbia	1,399	1,426	1,511	1,435	1,309
Florida	23,057	19,733	22,634	24,212	26,844
Georgia	10,103	10,242	11,009	11,759	12,735
Hawaii	489	406	399	427	481
Idaho	255	233	323	343	353
Illinois	10,418	10,522	11,307	12,353	13,302
Indiana	3,071	3,265	3,422	3,204	3,509
Iowa	718	489	559	646	778
Kansas	1,555	1,611	1,574	1,591	1,680
Kentucky	2,054	3,358	3,453	3,464	3,810
Louisiana	7,450	7,706	8,042	4,625	4,730
Maine	970	995	1,026	1,064	1,081
Maryland	6,999	7,291	7,215	7,099	7,149
Massachusetts	8,087	7,840	7,732	7,629	7,620
Michigan	4,776	3,450	3,617	3,498	3,844
Minnesota	3,136	3,235	3,474	3,756	3,869
Mississippi	2,171	2,276	2,315	2,508	2,764
Missouri	4,211	4,431	3,927	4,576	4,574
Montana	314	347	363	368	369
Nebraska	731	804	847	925	943
Nevada	1,561	1,075	1,921	2,170	2,639
New Hampshire	603	623	638	658	589
New Jersey	7,352	6,629	6,223	6,367	6,322
New Mexico	848	501	498	528	561
New York	23,678	22,360	22,078	21,585	23,807
North Carolina	9,189	9,321	9,741	10,314	10,825
North Dakota	197	229	258	313	319
Ohio	6,338	5,099	4,994	5,170	5,503
Oklahoma	1,817	1,855	1,978	2,071	2,325
Oregon	3,478	3,632	3,679	3,940	3,997
Pennsylvania	8,176	8,454	8,036	8,123	8,483
Rhode Island	1,020	798	829	791	718
South Carolina	5,957	6,006	6,090	6,118	6,007
South Dakota	264	299	315	353	366
Tennessee	5,660	7,246	7,630	6,749	9,893
Texas	22,500	22,522	22,487	22,752	21,941
Utah	773	855	921	898	950
Vermont	413	399	413	430	448
Virginia	6,393	6,836	7,482	7,720	8,079
Washington	3,855	3,785	4,093	4,273	4,530
West Virginia	567	607	584	518	526
Wisconsin	2,409	1,241	1,900	1,920	1,953
Wyoming	150	154	201	214	226
Subtotal	260,183	250,856	257,292	259,951	276,894
Territory					
Guam	5	12	13	10	9
Puerto Rico	8,278	8,484	8,682	8,061	8,038
U.S. Virgin Islands	170	179	160	152	160
Subtotal	8,453	8,675	8,855	8,223	8,207
Total	268,636	259,531	266,147	268,174	285,101

Note: Data are based on provider location. Clients receiving services in multiple states were not included in state-specific totals.

Table 9. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by age group and state, 2018—United States and 3 territories

State	<13 yrs		13–24 yrs		25–34 yrs		35–44 yrs		45–54 yrs		55–64 yrs		≥65 yrs		Total No.
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Alabama	0	0.0	251	6.5	1,268	32.8	984	25.5	862	22.3	458	11.8	42	1.1	3,865
Alaska	1	1.3	1	1.3	9	11.5	12	15.4	30	38.5	18	23.1	7	9.0	78
Arizona	2	0.1	114	3.1	616	17.0	728	20.1	932	25.7	844	23.3	384	10.6	3,620
Arkansas	2	0.1	115	6.0	472	24.6	450	23.5	450	23.5	333	17.4	96	5.0	1,918
California	0	0.0	705	2.0	5,272	15.2	6,642	19.1	9,077	26.1	8,356	24.0	4,727	13.6	34,779
Colorado	17	0.3	163	3.0	1,013	18.4	1,173	21.3	1,504	27.3	1,195	21.7	450	8.2	5,515
Connecticut	2	0.1	45	1.8	290	11.4	416	16.4	715	28.1	741	29.1	335	13.2	2,544
Delaware	1	0.1	39	2.1	230	12.6	256	14.0	518	28.4	578	31.7	202	11.1	1,824
District of Columbia	0	0.0	16	1.2	181	13.8	232	17.7	312	23.8	351	26.8	217	16.6	1,309
Florida	9	<0.1	1,051	3.9	5,638	21.0	5,667	21.1	7,644	28.5	5,571	20.8	1,264	4.7	26,844
Georgia	3	<0.1	856	6.7	4,352	34.2	3,171	24.9	2,747	21.6	1,452	11.4	154	1.2	12,735
Hawaii	1	0.2	9	1.9	45	9.4	69	14.3	101	21.0	158	32.8	98	20.4	481
Idaho	0	0.0	10	2.8	81	22.9	80	22.7	84	23.8	73	20.7	25	7.1	353
Illinois	11	0.1	630	4.7	2,849	21.4	2,814	21.2	3,439	25.9	2,679	20.1	880	6.6	13,302
Indiana	3	0.1	141	4.0	808	23.0	820	23.4	864	24.6	660	18.8	213	6.1	3,509
Iowa	0	0.0	31	4.0	146	18.8	170	21.9	210	27.0	170	21.9	51	6.6	778
Kansas	0	0.0	92	5.5	345	20.5	358	21.3	435	25.9	352	21.0	98	5.8	1,680
Kentucky	7	0.2	123	3.2	731	19.2	828	21.7	1,055	27.7	824	21.6	242	6.4	3,810
Louisiana	0	0.0	130	2.7	933	19.7	1,051	22.2	1,185	25.1	1,051	22.2	380	8.0	4,730
Maine	9	0.8	20	1.9	92	8.5	193	17.9	310	28.7	327	30.2	130	12.0	1,081
Maryland	8	0.1	145	2.0	1,052	14.7	1,316	18.4	1,841	25.8	1,878	26.3	909	12.7	7,149
Massachusetts	1	<0.1	122	1.6	796	10.4	1,164	15.3	2,190	28.7	2,406	31.6	941	12.3	7,620
Michigan	8	0.2	128	3.3	728	18.9	664	17.3	1,014	26.4	903	23.5	399	10.4	3,844
Minnesota	26	0.7	148	3.8	681	17.6	824	21.3	1,042	26.9	836	21.6	312	8.1	3,869
Mississippi	1	<0.1	223	8.1	847	30.6	670	24.2	614	22.2	336	12.2	73	2.6	2,764
Missouri	8	0.2	272	5.9	1,234	27.0	1,089	23.8	1,095	23.9	716	15.7	160	3.5	4,574
Montana	0	0.0	6	1.6	54	14.6	83	22.5	102	27.6	96	26.0	28	7.6	369
Nebraska	1	0.1	43	4.6	189	20.0	233	24.7	245	26.0	186	19.7	46	4.9	943
Nevada	2	0.1	87	3.3	570	21.6	551	20.9	676	25.6	524	19.9	229	8.7	2,639
New Hampshire	3	0.5	7	1.2	58	9.8	97	16.5	188	31.9	187	31.7	49	8.3	589
New Jersey	6	0.1	189	3.0	1,192	18.9	1,351	21.4	1,710	27.0	1,456	23.0	418	6.6	6,322
New Mexico	2	0.4	9	1.6	82	14.6	97	17.3	143	25.5	173	30.8	55	9.8	561
New York	7	<0.1	499	2.1	4,142	17.4	4,659	19.6	6,242	26.2	5,653	23.7	2,605	10.9	23,807
North Carolina	1	<0.1	498	4.6	2,527	23.3	2,190	20.2	2,810	26.0	2,072	19.1	727	6.7	10,825
North Dakota	3	0.9	20	6.3	67	21.0	88	27.6	83	26.0	46	14.4	12	3.8	319
Ohio	2	<0.1	196	3.6	1,078	19.6	971	17.6	1,440	26.2	1,334	24.2	482	8.8	5,503
Oklahoma	0	0.0	79	3.4	536	23.1	524	22.5	644	27.7	433	18.6	109	4.7	2,325
Oregon	4	0.1	48	1.2	512	12.8	765	19.1	1,190	29.8	1,046	26.2	432	10.8	3,997
Pennsylvania	3	<0.1	256	3.0	1,477	17.4	1,460	17.2	2,185	25.8	2,091	24.6	1,011	11.9	8,483
Rhode Island	0	0.0	15	2.1	83	11.6	130	18.1	202	28.1	204	28.4	84	11.7	718
South Carolina	7	0.1	320	5.3	1,474	24.5	1,250	20.8	1,669	27.8	1,057	17.6	230	3.8	6,007
South Dakota	5	1.4	11	3.0	48	13.1	93	25.4	105	28.7	88	24.0	16	4.4	366
Tennessee	12	0.1	425	4.3	2,259	22.8	2,105	21.3	2,713	27.4	1,935	19.6	444	4.5	9,893
Texas	17	0.1	1,033	4.7	5,700	26.0	5,552	25.3	5,359	24.4	3,399	15.5	881	4.0	21,941
Utah	1	0.1	39	4.1	214	22.5	279	29.4	247	26.0	144	15.2	26	2.7	950

Table 9. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by age group and state, 2018—United States and 3 territories (cont.)

	<13 yrs		13–24 yrs		25–34 yrs		35–44 yrs		45–54 yrs		55–64 yrs		≥65 yrs		Total No.
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
State															
Vermont	0	0.0	11	2.5	32	7.1	64	14.3	140	31.3	135	30.1	66	14.7	448
Virginia	7	0.1	365	4.5	1,909	23.6	1,728	21.4	2,053	25.4	1,539	19.0	478	5.9	8,079
Washington	1	<0.1	72	1.6	546	12.1	851	18.8	1,260	27.8	1,248	27.5	552	12.2	4,530
West Virginia	0	0.0	10	1.9	69	13.1	86	16.3	178	33.8	136	25.9	47	8.9	526
Wisconsin	3	0.2	104	5.3	414	21.2	363	18.6	486	24.9	427	21.9	156	8.0	1,953
Wyoming	1	0.4	5	2.2	32	14.2	48	21.2	62	27.4	62	27.4	16	7.1	226
Subtotal	208	0.1	9,927	3.6	55,973	20.2	57,459	20.8	72,402	26.1	58,937	21.3	21,988	7.9	276,894
Territory															
Guam	1	11.1	1	11.1	1	11.1	2	22.2	1	11.1	2	22.2	1	11.1	9
Puerto Rico	3	<0.1	207	2.6	977	12.2	1,412	17.6	2,535	31.5	2,370	29.5	534	6.6	8,038
U.S. Virgin Islands	4	2.5	2	1.3	8	5.0	30	18.8	50	31.3	41	25.6	25	15.6	160
Subtotal	8	0.1	210	2.6	986	12.0	1,444	17.6	2,586	31.5	2,413	29.4	560	6.8	8,207
Total	216	0.1	10,137	3.6	56,959	20.0	58,903	20.7	74,988	26.3	61,350	21.5	22,548	7.9	285,101

Notes: Percentages shown are based on the row total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Data are based on provider location. Clients receiving services in multiple states were not included in state-specific totals.

Table 10. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by race/ethnicity and state, 2018—United States and 3 territories

State	American Indian/ Alaska Native		Asian		Black/ African American		Hispanic/Latino ^a		Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander		White		Multiple races		Total No.
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Alabama	0	0.0	11	0.3	2,578	66.7	169	4.4	0	0.0	930	24.1	177	4.6	3,865
Alaska	1	1.3	6	7.7	11	14.1	18	23.1	0	0.0	42	53.8	0	0.0	78
Arizona	71	2.0	62	1.7	493	13.6	1,361	37.6	3	0.1	1,552	42.9	78	2.2	3,620
Arkansas	5	0.3	7	0.4	859	44.8	150	7.8	3	0.2	875	45.6	19	1.0	1,918
California	94	0.3	1,497	4.3	4,449	12.9	16,109	46.7	124	0.4	11,952	34.6	270	0.8	34,495
Colorado	46	0.8	95	1.7	959	17.4	1,630	29.6	8	0.1	2,608	47.3	169	3.1	5,515
Connecticut	7	0.3	27	1.1	934	37.6	661	26.6	4	0.2	849	34.2	0	0.0	2,482
Delaware	2	0.1	2	0.1	1,164	63.8	140	7.7	0	0.0	505	27.7	11	0.6	1,824
District of Columbia	0	0.0	7	0.5	852	65.1	284	21.7	0	0.0	162	12.4	4	0.3	1,309
Florida	24	0.1	186	0.7	11,131	41.5	8,534	31.8	23	0.1	6,820	25.4	84	0.3	26,802
Georgia	13	0.1	84	0.7	9,616	76.4	1,114	8.8	11	0.1	1,732	13.8	23	0.2	12,593
Hawaii	2	0.4	75	15.6	21	4.4	65	13.5	41	8.5	243	50.5	34	7.1	481
Idaho	3	0.8	5	1.4	39	11.0	62	17.6	0	0.0	233	66.0	11	3.1	353
Illinois	23	0.2	215	1.6	6,592	49.6	2,994	22.5	15	0.1	3,376	25.4	87	0.7	13,302
Indiana	7	0.2	98	2.8	1,371	39.1	345	9.8	4	0.1	1,684	48.0	0	0.0	3,509
Iowa	3	0.4	25	3.2	189	24.3	108	13.9	2	0.3	442	56.8	9	1.2	778
Kansas	14	0.8	35	2.1	468	27.9	289	17.2	3	0.2	819	48.8	52	3.1	1,680
Kentucky	10	0.3	42	1.1	1,293	33.9	264	6.9	3	0.1	2,143	56.2	55	1.4	3,810
Louisiana	15	0.3	24	0.5	2,885	61.0	359	7.6	3	0.1	1,433	30.3	11	0.2	4,730
Maine	12	1.1	6	0.6	218	20.2	50	4.6	0	0.0	754	69.8	41	3.8	1,081
Maryland	16	0.2	59	0.8	5,150	73.4	704	10.0	8	0.1	1,045	14.9	34	0.5	7,016
Massachusetts	17	0.2	146	1.9	2,315	30.8	2,345	31.2	29	0.4	2,596	34.5	73	1.0	7,521
Michigan	12	0.3	61	1.6	1,820	47.3	248	6.5	4	0.1	1,643	42.7	56	1.5	3,844
Minnesota	64	1.7	93	2.4	1,226	31.7	473	12.2	18	0.5	1,921	49.7	74	1.9	3,869
Mississippi	2	0.1	10	0.4	2,168	78.4	65	2.4	0	0.0	508	18.4	11	0.4	2,764
Missouri	17	0.4	37	0.8	2,309	50.5	300	6.6	8	0.2	1,820	39.8	83	1.8	4,574
Montana	17	4.6	3	0.8	14	3.8	21	5.7	1	0.3	310	84.0	3	0.8	369
Nebraska	8	0.9	30	3.3	243	26.7	197	21.7	0	0.0	431	47.4	0	0.0	909
Nevada	15	0.6	103	3.9	580	22.0	923	35.0	24	0.9	958	36.3	36	1.4	2,639
New Hampshire	2	0.3	10	1.7	105	17.8	87	14.8	1	0.2	373	63.3	11	1.9	589
New Jersey	4	0.1	119	1.9	2,703	42.8	2,311	36.6	10	0.2	1,097	17.4	78	1.2	6,322
New Mexico	13	2.3	5	0.9	20	3.6	333	59.4	1	0.2	184	32.8	5	0.9	561
New York	69	0.3	656	2.8	9,118	38.3	8,241	34.7	42	0.2	5,465	23.0	191	0.8	23,782
North Carolina	77	0.7	86	0.8	6,939	64.6	1,168	10.9	5	<0.1	2,459	22.9	0	0.0	10,734
North Dakota	13	4.1	5	1.6	146	45.8	17	5.3	0	0.0	121	37.9	17	5.3	319
Ohio	11	0.2	36	0.7	2,370	43.1	351	6.4	1	<0.1	2,645	48.1	89	1.6	5,503
Oklahoma	109	4.7	51	2.2	526	22.6	261	11.2	1	<0.1	1,189	51.1	188	8.1	2,325
Oregon	48	1.2	85	2.2	281	7.3	724	18.8	21	0.5	2,696	69.9	0	0.0	3,855
Pennsylvania	28	0.3	113	1.3	3,935	46.9	1,303	15.5	9	0.1	2,999	35.8	0	0.0	8,387
Rhode Island	1	0.1	13	1.9	151	22.1	199	29.1	0	0.0	320	46.8	0	0.0	684
South Carolina	8	0.1	26	0.4	4,236	70.5	374	6.2	4	0.1	1,314	21.9	45	0.7	6,007
South Dakota	62	16.9	0	0.0	89	24.3	29	7.9	0	0.0	176	48.1	10	2.7	366
Tennessee	20	0.2	68	0.7	5,900	59.6	508	5.1	5	0.1	3,392	34.3	0	0.0	9,893
Texas	41	0.2	228	1.0	6,078	27.7	8,422	38.4	12	0.1	7,159	32.6	1	<0.1	21,941
Utah	10	1.1	32	3.4	95	10.0	283	29.9	4	0.4	517	54.6	6	0.6	947

Table 10. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by race/ethnicity and state, 2018—United States and 3 territories (cont.)

	American Indian/ Alaska Native		Asian		Black/ African American		Hispanic/Latino ^a		Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander		White		Multiple races		Total No.
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
State															
Vermont	8	1.9	10	2.3	38	8.8	30	6.9	1	0.2	331	76.6	14	3.2	432
Virginia	7	0.1	119	1.5	4,685	58.0	951	11.8	1	<0.1	1,840	22.8	471	5.8	8,074
Washington	42	0.9	178	3.9	880	19.4	882	19.5	29	0.6	2,408	53.2	110	2.4	4,529
West Virginia	1	0.2	4	0.8	82	15.6	17	3.2	0	0.0	419	79.7	3	0.6	526
Wisconsin	17	0.9	44	2.3	664	34.0	319	16.3	2	0.1	887	45.4	20	1.0	1,953
Wyoming	9	4.0	1	0.4	19	8.4	31	13.7	1	0.4	165	73.0	0	0.0	226
Subtotal	1,120	0.4	4,940	1.8	111,007	40.3	66,823	24.2	489	0.2	88,542	32.1	2,764	1.0	275,685
Territory															
Guam	0	0.0	3	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	55.6	1	11.1	0	0.0	9
Puerto Rico	0	0.0	2	<0.1	13	0.2	7,940	98.8	0	0.0	81	1.0	2	<0.1	8,038
U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	99	61.9	47	29.4	0	0.0	14	8.8	0	0.0	160
Subtotal	0	0.0	5	0.1	112	1.4	7,987	97.3	5	0.1	96	1.2	2	<0.1	8,207
Total	1,120	0.4	4,945	1.7	111,119	39.1	74,810	26.4	494	0.2	88,638	31.2	2,766	1.0	283,892

Notes: Percentages shown are based on the row total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Data are based on provider location. Clients receiving services in multiple states were not included in state-specific totals.

^a Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.

Table 11. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by gender and state, 2018—United States and 3 territories

State	Male		Female		Transgender MTF		Transgender FTM		Transgender other		Total No.
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Alabama	2,892	74.8	903	23.4	55	1.4	15	0.4	0	0.0	3,865
Alaska	64	82.1	13	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.3	78
Arizona	3,079	85.1	499	13.8	39	1.1	3	0.1	0	0.0	3,620
Arkansas	1,493	77.8	415	21.6	9	0.5	1	0.1	0	0.0	1,918
California	30,827	88.6	3,386	9.7	527	1.5	33	0.1	4	<0.1	34,777
Colorado	4,601	83.4	833	15.1	76	1.4	5	0.1	0	0.0	5,515
Connecticut	1,764	69.3	780	30.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,544
Delaware	1,160	63.6	644	35.3	20	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,824
District of Columbia	921	70.4	340	26.0	45	3.4	3	0.2	0	0.0	1,309
Florida	20,574	76.6	5,909	22.0	300	1.1	43	0.2	18	0.1	26,844
Georgia	9,870	77.5	2,653	20.8	192	1.5	9	0.1	11	0.1	12,735
Hawaii	426	88.6	50	10.4	4	0.8	1	0.2	0	0.0	481
Idaho	283	80.2	67	19.0	2	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.3	353
Illinois	10,372	78.0	2,568	19.3	301	2.3	61	0.5	0	0.0	13,302
Indiana	2,692	76.7	749	21.3	53	1.5	15	0.4	0	0.0	3,509
Iowa	617	79.3	154	19.8	7	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	778
Kansas	1,332	79.3	322	19.2	25	1.5	1	0.1	0	0.0	1,680
Kentucky	2,982	78.3	778	20.4	46	1.2	4	0.1	0	0.0	3,810
Louisiana	3,627	76.7	1,035	21.9	65	1.4	3	0.1	0	0.0	4,730
Maine	814	75.3	260	24.1	7	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,081
Maryland	4,703	65.8	2,379	33.3	57	0.8	10	0.1	0	0.0	7,149
Massachusetts	5,141	67.5	2,421	31.8	50	0.7	2	<0.1	0	0.0	7,614
Michigan	3,141	81.7	677	17.6	24	0.6	2	0.1	0	0.0	3,844
Minnesota	2,748	71.0	1,067	27.6	42	1.1	9	0.2	3	0.1	3,869
Mississippi	2,035	73.6	704	25.5	23	0.8	2	0.1	0	0.0	2,764
Missouri	3,667	80.2	813	17.8	94	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	4,574
Montana	324	87.8	45	12.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	369
Nebraska	189	20.0	743	78.8	10	1.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	943
Nevada	2,205	83.6	394	14.9	37	1.4	2	0.1	1	<0.1	2,639
New Hampshire	423	71.8	158	26.8	8	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	589
New Jersey	4,428	70.0	1,857	29.4	33	0.5	4	0.1	0	0.0	6,322
New Mexico	498	88.8	59	10.5	4	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	561
New York	18,265	76.7	5,390	22.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	148	0.6	23,803
North Carolina	8,008	74.0	2,703	25.0	108	1.0	1	<0.1	5	<0.1	10,825
North Dakota	197	61.8	122	38.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	319
Ohio	4,463	81.1	970	17.6	64	1.2	4	0.1	2	<0.1	5,503
Oklahoma	1,903	81.8	404	17.4	16	0.7	2	0.1	0	0.0	2,325
Oregon	3,482	87.1	479	12.0	31	0.8	4	0.1	1	<0.1	3,997
Pennsylvania	6,381	75.2	1,963	23.1	92	1.1	47	0.6	0	0.0	8,483
Rhode Island	536	74.7	175	24.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	1.0	718
South Carolina	4,464	74.3	1,465	24.4	72	1.2	6	0.1	0	0.0	6,007
South Dakota	237	64.8	129	35.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	366
Tennessee	7,302	73.8	2,427	24.5	138	1.4	25	0.3	1	<0.1	9,893
Texas	16,861	76.8	4,846	22.1	13	0.1	2	<0.1	219	1.0	21,941
Utah	807	84.9	134	14.1	7	0.7	2	0.2	0	0.0	950

Table 11. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by gender and state, 2018—United States and 3 territories (cont.)

	Male		Female		Transgender MTF		Transgender FTM		Transgender other		Total No.
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
State											
Vermont	365	81.5	80	17.9	1	0.2	2	0.4	0	0.0	448
Virginia	5,891	72.9	2,045	25.3	141	1.7	2	<0.1	0	0.0	8,079
Washington	3,727	82.3	733	16.2	54	1.2	16	0.4	0	0.0	4,530
West Virginia	443	84.2	81	15.4	2	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	526
Wisconsin	1,585	81.2	336	17.2	28	1.4	4	0.2	0	0.0	1,953
Wyoming	176	77.9	47	20.8	2	0.9	1	0.4	0	0.0	226
Subtotal	214,985	77.6	58,204	21.0	2,924	1.1	347	0.1	422	0.2	276,882
Territory											
Guam	6	66.7	3	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9
Puerto Rico	5,364	66.7	2,651	33.0	18	0.2	5	0.1	0	0.0	8,038
U.S. Virgin Islands	87	54.4	73	45.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	160
Subtotal	5,457	66.5	2,727	33.2	18	0.2	5	0.1	0	0.0	8,207
Total	220,442	77.3	60,931	21.4	2,942	1.0	352	0.1	422	0.1	285,089

Abbreviations: FTM, female-to-male; MTF, male-to-female.

Notes: Percentages shown are based on the row total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Data are based on provider location. Clients receiving services in multiple states were not included in state-specific totals.

Table 12. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by federal poverty level and state, 2018—United States and 3 territories

State	0–100% FPL		101–138% FPL		139–250% FPL		251–400% FPL		>400% FPL		Total No.
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
State											
Alabama	2,732	70.7	341	8.8	655	16.9	137	3.5	0	0.0	3,865
Alaska	22	28.6	8	10.4	36	46.8	11	14.3	0	0.0	77
Arizona	879	24.3	546	15.1	1,325	36.6	815	22.5	55	1.5	3,620
Arkansas	829	45.9	246	13.6	473	26.2	248	13.7	10	0.6	1,806
California	10,342	29.8	3,759	10.8	11,749	33.8	6,820	19.6	2,090	6.0	34,760
Colorado	2,144	38.9	664	12.0	1,341	24.3	1,013	18.4	353	6.4	5,515
Connecticut	837	32.9	318	12.5	889	34.9	434	17.1	66	2.6	2,544
Delaware	925	50.7	232	12.7	366	20.1	236	12.9	65	3.6	1,824
District of Columbia	442	33.8	192	14.7	309	23.6	269	20.6	97	7.4	1,309
Florida	12,831	47.8	2,998	11.2	7,687	28.6	3,300	12.3	28	0.1	26,844
Georgia	7,059	63.3	1,193	10.7	2,216	19.9	654	5.9	24	0.2	11,146
Hawaii	139	28.9	88	18.3	193	40.1	57	11.9	4	0.8	481
Idaho	161	51.4	61	19.5	86	27.5	4	1.3	1	0.3	313
Illinois	6,741	50.7	1,160	8.7	3,143	23.6	1,764	13.3	494	3.7	13,302
Indiana	1,583	45.1	512	14.6	1,130	32.2	276	7.9	8	0.2	3,509
Iowa	135	17.6	59	7.7	325	42.3	234	30.5	15	2.0	768
Kansas	755	44.9	223	13.3	439	26.1	243	14.5	20	1.2	1,680
Kentucky	1,902	50.0	454	11.9	862	22.6	495	13.0	94	2.5	3,807
Louisiana	873	18.5	537	11.4	2,053	43.4	1,229	26.0	38	0.8	4,730
Maine	429	39.7	163	15.1	283	26.2	156	14.4	50	4.6	1,081
Maryland	1,673	23.4	835	11.7	2,171	30.4	1,875	26.2	595	8.3	7,149
Massachusetts	3,760	49.5	810	10.7	1,455	19.2	1,165	15.3	400	5.3	7,590
Michigan	625	16.3	477	12.4	1,667	43.4	879	22.9	195	5.1	3,843
Minnesota	1,718	44.4	432	11.2	943	24.4	776	20.1	0	0.0	3,869
Mississippi	1,478	55.8	386	14.6	667	25.2	118	4.5	0	0.0	2,649
Missouri	2,370	51.8	448	9.8	1,222	26.7	508	11.1	26	0.6	4,574
Montana	86	27.3	89	28.3	105	33.3	32	10.2	3	1.0	315
Nebraska	374	39.7	131	13.9	297	31.5	136	14.4	5	0.5	943
Nevada	742	28.8	403	15.7	909	35.3	512	19.9	8	0.3	2,574
New Hampshire	174	31.6	84	15.2	168	30.5	107	19.4	18	3.3	551
New Jersey	1,532	25.9	465	7.9	1,683	28.5	1,645	27.9	580	9.8	5,905
New Mexico	119	23.0	50	9.7	227	43.8	121	23.4	1	0.2	518
New York	9,172	38.5	2,185	9.2	5,815	24.4	5,143	21.6	1,492	6.3	23,807
North Carolina	5,930	54.8	1,656	15.3	2,685	24.8	554	5.1	0	0.0	10,825
North Dakota	125	39.2	39	12.2	87	27.3	65	20.4	3	0.9	319
Ohio	1,996	36.3	759	13.8	2,022	36.7	724	13.2	2	<0.1	5,503
Oklahoma	1,002	43.1	347	14.9	637	27.4	337	14.5	2	0.1	2,325
Oregon	1,596	39.9	516	12.9	1,039	26.0	656	16.4	190	4.8	3,997
Pennsylvania	2,085	24.6	928	10.9	2,353	27.7	2,118	25.0	999	11.8	8,483
Rhode Island	214	29.8	411	57.2	93	13.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	718
South Carolina	2,780	46.3	484	8.1	1,480	24.6	919	15.3	344	5.7	6,007
South Dakota	170	46.4	44	12.0	114	31.1	38	10.4	0	0.0	366
Tennessee	4,921	49.7	1,031	10.4	2,190	22.1	1,651	16.7	100	1.0	9,893
Texas	11,796	53.8	3,132	14.3	6,760	30.8	201	0.9	52	0.2	21,941
Utah	462	50.7	110	12.1	263	28.8	69	7.6	8	0.9	912
Vermont	172	38.4	56	12.5	126	28.1	70	15.6	24	5.4	448
Virginia	4,004	49.6	870	10.8	1,931	23.9	1,039	12.9	222	2.8	8,066
Washington	1,017	22.5	591	13.0	1,428	31.5	1,261	27.8	233	5.1	4,530
West Virginia	133	25.3	99	18.8	194	36.9	87	16.5	13	2.5	526
Wisconsin	383	34.5	206	18.6	428	38.6	93	8.4	0	0.0	1,110
Wyoming	73	32.3	43	19.0	57	25.2	34	15.0	19	8.4	226
Subtotal	114,442	41.8	31,871	11.7	76,776	28.1	41,328	15.1	9,046	3.3	273,463
Territory											
Guam	2	22.2	0	0.0	6	66.7	1	11.1	0	0.0	9
Puerto Rico	8,011	99.7	16	0.2	11	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,038
U.S. Virgin Islands	61	43.6	23	16.4	35	25.0	16	11.4	5	3.6	140
Subtotal	8,074	98.6	39	0.5	52	0.6	17	0.2	5	0.1	8,187
Total	122,516	43.5	31,910	11.3	76,828	27.3	41,345	14.7	9,051	3.2	281,650

Abbreviation: FPL, federal poverty level.

Notes: Percentages shown are based on the row total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Data are based on provider location. Clients receiving services in multiple states were not included in state-specific totals.

Table 13. AIDS Drug Assistance Program clients (non-RSR), by service received and state, 2018—United States and 3 territories

	Full-pay medication support		Insurance premium assistance		Medication co-pay/ deductible ^a		Multiple services		Total No.
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
State									
Alabama	985	26.4	235	6.3	8	0.2	2,506	67.1	3,734
Alaska	21	42.9	14	28.6	1	2.0	13	26.5	49
Arizona	849	29.5	46	1.6	1,387	48.1	599	20.8	2,881
Arkansas	646	38.0	0	0.0	751	44.2	303	17.8	1,700
California	11,584	38.8	870	2.9	10,018	33.5	7,421	24.8	29,893
Colorado	546	13.5	126	3.1	1,667	41.2	1,711	42.2	4,050
Connecticut	1,274	65.2	119	6.1	0	0.0	560	28.7	1,953
Delaware	1,085	85.7	11	0.9	0	0.0	170	13.4	1,266
District of Columbia	490	57.6	71	8.4	172	20.2	117	13.8	850
Florida	15,078	63.4	1,439	6.1	1,862	7.8	5,387	22.7	23,766
Georgia	10,611	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	<0.1	10,612
Hawaii	81	18.3	110	24.9	130	29.4	121	27.4	442
Idaho ^b	312	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	312
Illinois	2,167	30.2	779	10.9	1,222	17.0	3,002	41.9	7,170
Indiana	1,078	40.1	70	2.6	725	27.0	817	30.4	2,690
Iowa	76	10.4	6	0.8	225	30.7	427	58.2	734
Kansas	258	18.5	172	12.3	582	41.8	382	27.4	1,394
Kentucky	617	20.9	49	1.7	585	19.8	1,704	57.7	2,955
Louisiana	502	12.5	327	8.1	1,180	29.4	2,004	49.9	4,013
Maine	42	6.1	81	11.7	328	47.4	241	34.8	692
Maryland	1,034	17.7	472	8.1	1,654	28.3	2,676	45.9	5,836
Massachusetts	190	3.5	428	7.9	3,059	56.4	1,750	32.2	5,427
Michigan	622	19.5	127	4.0	1,464	46.0	972	30.5	3,185
Minnesota	494	28.5	154	8.9	0	0.0	1,087	62.7	1,735
Mississippi	2,559	96.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	87	3.3	2,646
Missouri	749	17.5	175	4.1	1,671	39.0	1,687	39.4	4,282
Montana	46	18.9	54	22.1	108	44.3	36	14.8	244
Nebraska	179	19.8	15	1.7	251	27.8	459	50.8	904
Nevada	434	22.1	170	8.6	504	25.6	858	43.6	1,966
New Hampshire	67	16.0	0	0.0	244	58.4	107	25.6	418
New Jersey	3,049	53.6	30	0.5	195	3.4	2,414	42.4	5,688
New Mexico	24	5.5	331	76.3	20	4.6	59	13.6	434
New York	10,227	47.2	566	2.6	3,417	15.8	7,437	34.4	21,647
North Carolina	7,287	76.5	0	0.0	1,749	18.4	486	5.1	9,522
North Dakota	50	22.0	11	4.8	78	34.4	88	38.8	227
Ohio	1,179	29.1	460	11.4	943	23.3	1,468	36.2	4,050
Oklahoma	400	19.5	105	5.1	487	23.8	1,056	51.6	2,048
Oregon	241	10.3	1,086	46.5	697	29.9	310	13.3	2,334
Pennsylvania	4,408	59.7	68	0.9	15	0.2	2,887	39.1	7,378
Rhode Island	24	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	692	96.6	716
South Carolina	2,225	42.6	92	1.8	1,210	23.1	1,700	32.5	5,227
South Dakota	285	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	285
Tennessee	2,376	32.9	211	2.9	1,924	26.7	2,707	37.5	7,218
Texas	13,747	85.2	42	0.3	2,084	12.9	265	1.6	16,138
Utah	352	43.8	27	3.4	55	6.8	369	46.0	803
Vermont	0	0.0	56	26.7	103	49.0	51	24.3	210
Virginia	2,120	29.5	361	5.0	801	11.1	3,916	54.4	7,198
Washington	219	5.5	329	8.2	1,184	29.7	2,261	56.6	3,993
West Virginia	109	21.3	17	3.3	251	49.0	135	26.4	512
Wisconsin	663	38.9	201	11.8	1	0.1	838	49.2	1,703
Wyoming	24	14.1	8	4.7	59	34.7	79	46.5	170
Subtotal	103,685	46.0	10,121	4.5	45,071	20.0	66,423	29.5	225,300
Territory									
Guam	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9
Puerto Rico	7,457	96.2	0	0.0	184	2.4	108	1.4	7,749
U.S. Virgin Islands	16	12.6	0	0.0	53	41.7	58	45.7	127
Subtotal	7,482	94.9	0	0.0	237	3.0	166	2.1	7,885
Total	111,167	47.7	10,121	4.3	45,308	19.4	66,589	28.6	233,185

Abbreviation: FPL, federal poverty level.

Notes: Percentages shown are based on the row total. Due to rounding, percentages may not add to 100.0%.

Data are based on provider location. Clients receiving services in multiple states were not included in state-specific totals.

^a Includes Medicare Part D co-insurance, co-payment, or donut hole coverage.

^b State reported no assistance received.